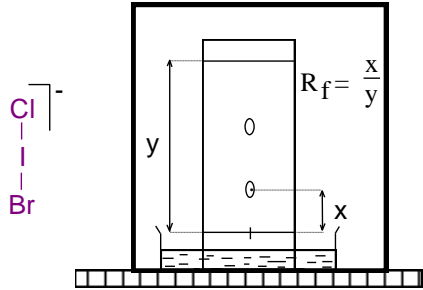
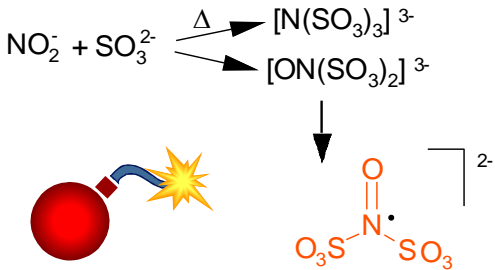
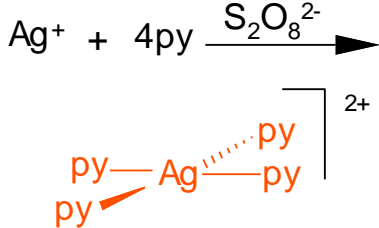
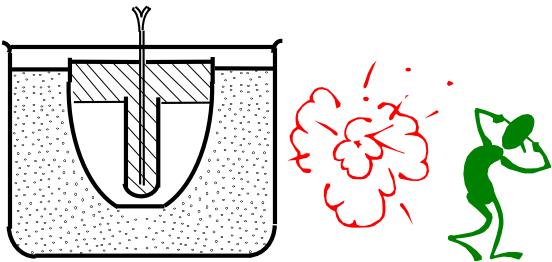
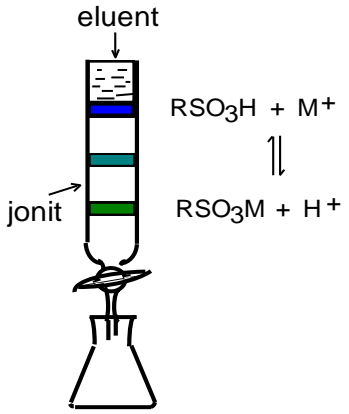
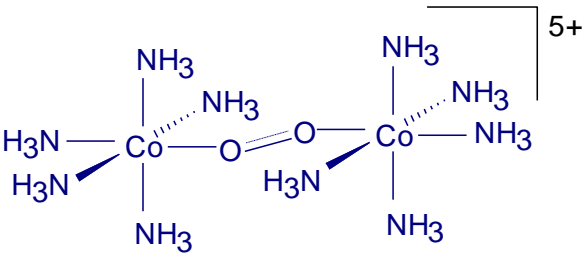
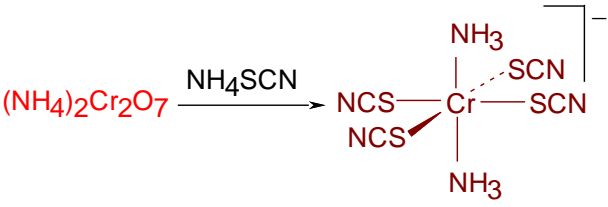
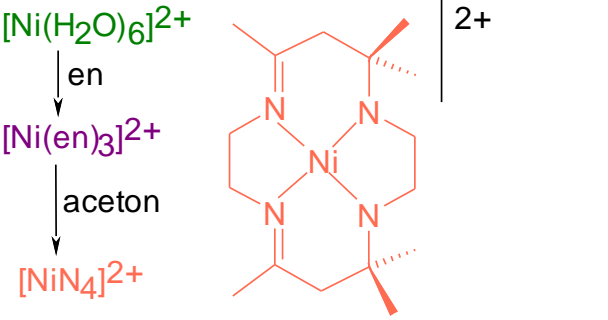
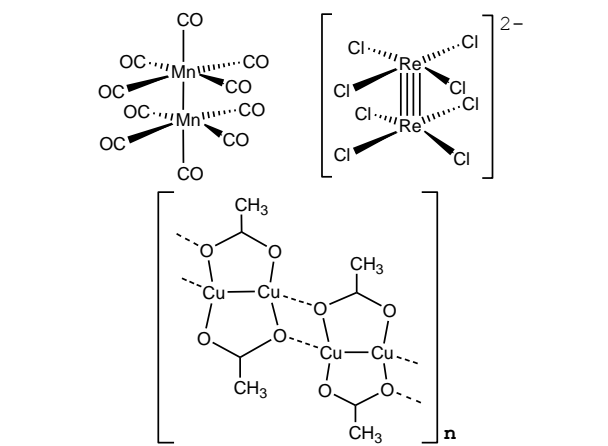
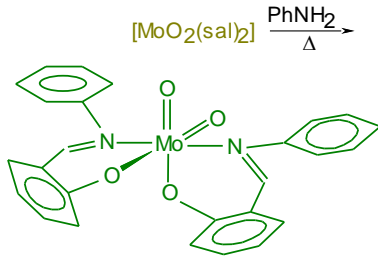
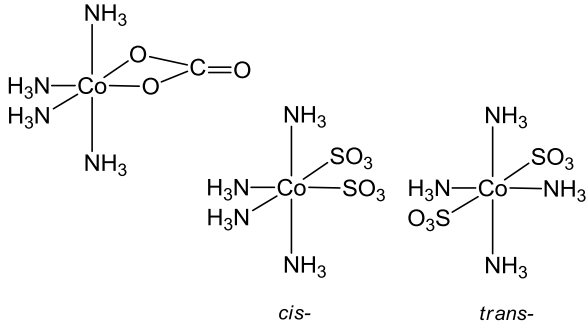


# INORGANIC CHEMISTRY - LABORATORY

OBJECTIVES	PROBLEMS	PICTOGRAM	No.
<p><b>1. Halogen compounds:</b></p> <p>1.1. Synthesis of ICl and [IBrCl]<sup>-</sup></p> <p>1.2 Thin-layer chromatography of halide alkali metal salts</p>	<p>properties of halogens, structure of interhalogen compounds EX<sub>n</sub>, model VSEPR</p> <p>a laboratory method for preparation of chlorine</p>		
<p><b>2. Nitrogen compounds</b> – synthesis of:</p> <p>2.1. K<sub>2</sub>ON(SO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> – Fremy's salt</p> <p>2.2. Mg<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub> ⇒ NH<sub>3</sub></p> <p>2.3. N<sub>2</sub></p>	<p>structure and chemical properties of nitrogen compounds; Frost diagram</p> <p>Common techniques for the synthesis of nitrogen(3-,1-,0) compounds; Victor Meyer's method for determination of the amount of nitrogen in Mg<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub></p>		
<p><b>3. Preparation and properties of S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup> ion</b> - synthesis of</p> <p>3.1 K<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> and</p> <p>3.2 [Ag(py)<sub>4</sub>]<sup>2+</sup></p>	<p>Nernst equilibrium, standard potentials E<sup>o</sup>, electrolysis, structure and properties of peroxodisulfate ion</p> <p>electrochemical synthesis of peroxydisulfate ion: 2SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> ⇒ S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup></p> <p>synthesis of silver(2+) complexes</p>		

OBJECTIVES	PROBLEMS	PICTOGRAM	No.
<p><b>4. Aluminthermy</b> – synthesis of metals:</p> <p>4.1. Synthesis of Fe 4.2. Synthesis of Cr</p>	<p>redox reactions in solid state, Elingham's diagram, preparation of the metals from their oxides by heating with reducing agent</p> <p>reactions carried out at high temperatures. Endo and exothermic reactions, ignition mixtures</p>		
<p><b>5. Aqua-complexes of d-block elements</b> – synthesis, ion exchange separation, spectroscopic characterisation</p> <p>5.1. <math>[\text{Cr}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}</math>, <math>[\text{CrCl}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5]^{2+}</math>, <math>[\text{CrCl}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^+</math></p>	<p>ligand substitution reactions, hydrolysis, absorption spectra of aqua complexes spectrochemical series of ligands</p> <p>chromatographic methods, ion-exchange chromatography, UV-Vis spectra</p>		
<p><b>6. Dioxygen and it's transition metal complexes</b> – synthesis of:</p> <p>6.1. <math>[\{\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_5\}_2(\mu\text{-O}_2)]^{4+}</math> 6.2. <math>[\{\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_5\}_2(\mu\text{-O}_2)]^{5+}</math></p>	<p>structure and properties of dioxygen in term of electron configuration TOM configurations, structure of dioxygen complexes</p> <p>simple one-pot synthesis of dioxygen compounds, synthesis procedure with the use of gas bottle (150 atm!)</p>		

OBJECTIVES	PROBLEMS	PICTOGRAM	No.
<p><b>7. Isomerism in coordination chemistry</b> – synthesis of:</p> <p>7.1. <i>trans</i>-NH<sub>4</sub>[Cr(NH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(SCN)<sub>4</sub>] 7.2. <i>trans</i>- i <i>cis</i>-[Cu(gly)<sub>2</sub>] • H<sub>2</sub>O</p>	<p>types of isomerism, stereoisomers, and diastereomers of metal complexes, coordination number;</p> <p>synthesis in a molted salt [Cr], fractional crystallization; isomerisation reaction [Cu]</p>		
<p><b>8. Chelate complexes</b> – synthesis:</p> <p>8.1. [Ni(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> ⇒ [Ni(en)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> 8.2. [VO(acac)<sub>2</sub>] 8.3. [Ni(acac)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]</p>	<p>chelate effect; coordination modes of β-diketones</p> <p>practical training in basic chemistry laboratory techniques</p>		
<p><b>9. Polynuclear and polymeric complexes</b> – synthesis:</p> <p>9.1. [{Cr(NH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>5</sub>}<sub>2</sub>(μ-OH)]Cl<sub>5</sub> • H<sub>2</sub>O 9.2.a copper dust 9.2.b [Cu<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>]</p>	<p>polynuclear compounds; bridging ligands; clusters; multiple M-M bonds in complexes, structural properties of mono- and polynuclear transition metal complexes</p> <p>advanced methods of metal complexes synthesis ; synthesis in inert atmosphere</p>		

OBJECTIVES	PROBLEMS	PICTOGRAM	No.
<p><b>10. Metal complexes with Schiff bases</b> – synthesis:</p> <p>10.1. <math>[\text{Mo}(\text{O})_2(\text{sal})_2]</math> 10.2. <math>[\text{MoO}_2(\text{sal-N-Ph})_2]</math> 10.3. <math>[\text{MoO}(\mu\text{-O})(\text{sal-N-C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O})_2]</math> 10.4. <math>[\text{Mo}(\text{O})_2(\text{sal-N-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{O})(\text{EtOH})]</math></p>	<p>Schiff bases and its complexes; chelate effect; stereoisomers; condensation reactions, coordination properties of Schiff bases</p> <p>practical training in basic chemistry laboratory techniques</p>		
<p><b>11. Chemistry of Metal Carbonato and Sulphito Complexes</b> – synthesis:</p> <p>11.1. <math>[\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_4(\text{CO}_3)]\text{NO}_3 \cdot \frac{1}{2}\text{H}_2\text{O}</math> and <math>\Rightarrow</math> 11.2. <math>\text{K}[\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_4(\text{SO}_3)_2]</math></p>	<p>synthesis of metal carbonato and sulphito complexes; substitution reactions in cobalt aqua complexes; coordination modes of carbonato ligands to transition metals</p> <p>synthesis in strong alkaline medium; crystallisation from mother liquor</p>	 <p style="text-align: center;"><i>cis-</i>                      <i>trans-</i></p>	
<p><b>12. Oxidation and reduction</b> synthesis:</p> <p>12.1. <math>\text{NH}_4\text{I}</math></p>	<p>synthesis of simple salts, redox reactions in solution influenced by pH; hydrogen peroxide as reducing agent</p> <p>synthesis in strong alkaline medium; methods for preparation and isolation of simple salts</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">pH = 14</p> $\text{I}_2 + 2e \longrightarrow 2\text{I}^-$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 - 2e \longrightarrow \text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}^+$	